

THE FOLLOWING ITEMS HAVE BEEN REGISTERED:**ÆTHELMEARC**

Bjorn Eiriksson undan fjalli. Name.

Daniel of Blackthorn. Badge for Clann Rónáin. Per fess azure and barry Or and vert, a Lacy knot argent and a domestic cat passant guardant sable.

Debatable Lands, Barony-Marche of the. Order name Order of Copernicus.

Debatable Lands, Barony-Marche of the. Badge. (Fieldless) A comet fesswise purple.

This depiction of a comet is permitted under the Existing Registration Allowance.

The submitter requested that this badge be associated with *Award of the Purple Comet*. As this name is not registered, we are unable to make this association. If the submitter would like to make this association, we ask that the submitter the order name for registration.

Debatable Lands, Barony-Marche of the. Badge for Order of the Red Comet. (Fieldless) A comet fesswise reversed gules.

This depiction of a comet is permitted under the Existing Registration Allowance.

Debatable Lands, Barony-Marche of the. Badge. (Fieldless) A comet fesswise vert.

This depiction of a comet is permitted under the Existing Registration Allowance.

The submitter requested that this badge be associated with *Award of the Green Comet*. As this name is not registered, we are unable to make this association. If the submitter would like to make this association, we ask that the submitter the order name for registration.

Debatable Lands, Barony-Marche of the. Badge for Order of the Blue Comet. (Fieldless) A comet fesswise per fess azure and argent.

This depiction of a comet is permitted under the Existing Registration Allowance.

Felix Corvacho. Name (see PENDS for device).

Nice Spanish name from the second half of the 15th century to the end of our period!

Gunther Grünbaum. Device change. Per pale sable and vert, between three plates argent each charged with a tree eradicated vert a pearled coronet, a bordure argent.

Nice cant on a byname meaning 'green tree'.

The submitter has been granted a court barony and is thus entitled to display a coronet.

The submitter's prior device, *Per pale sable and vert, three plates each charged with a tree eradicated vert, a bordure argent*, is retained as a badge.

Hálfdan Arnsson. Name and device. Sable, a lion's head cabossed Or charged on the forehead with a crescent gules, a bordure embattled Or.

Artist's note: Please draw the crescent larger to aid in identifiability.

Kara Bird. Name and device. Argent, a raven rising contourny sable maintaining a clew of yarn, an orle azure.

Nice cant!

Ludovica di Corda. Device (see PENDS for badge). Sable, a sun gyronny azure and argent, a chief triangular Or.

Melissa Anne. Device. Argent, on an open scroll sable a sunflower slipped and leaved proper, a bordure sable semy of acanthus leaves argent.

Ringulfr Hálsson. Name.

Sanada Daigoro Nobukatsu. Name change from Sigvaldi the Ram (see RETURNS for device).

Submitted as *Sanada no Daigoro Nobukatsu*, this name was not correctly formed, nor was the element *Daigoro* adequately documented. No date was given for the name element *Daigoro* -- P.G. Oneill's book *Japanese Names: A Comprehensive Index by Characters and Readings* (1972), is not appropriate for documenting period names as there are no dates given. Fortunately, Elisabetta Makejoye was able to construct *Daigoro* using NCMJ, dating *Dai* to 1126 and *Gourou* to 1600, with the constructed name having the same meaning as desired by the submitter (grand fifth son).

Additionally, *no* is only ever used with an *uji* i.e., a clan name and *Nobukatsu* is a *yobina* rather than an *uji*. We have therefore removed the element *no* for registration.

The submitter's prior name, *Sigvaldi the Ram*, is retained as an alternate.

Titus Fabricius Crispus. Device. Quarterly gules and sable, a cross of chain argent between in chief a boar's head cabossed and a single-horned anvil Or.

Yngriðr Yngvarsdóttir. Alternate name Genevieve Baudelaire.

The submitter requested authenticity for French. This name meets that request for the late 16th and early 17th century French.

AN TIR

Amano Kikumatsu. Name change from Onóra inghean Uí Cléirigh.

Nice Kamakura-era Japanese name!

The submitter's prior name, *Onóra inghean Uí Cléirigh*, is retained as an alternate.

Angharad Mackenzie. Name.

The submitter requested authenticity for 14th-17th century English/Scottish. As this is a Welsh given name in an English context, combined with a Scots byname, the name is registerable, but not authentic.

Angharad Mackenzie. Device. Per fess sable and argent, a fess wavy vert between three lozenges ployé argent and a dandelion blowball sable slipped and leaved vert.

August Hermann Konker. Device. Azure, a cushion lozengewise argent.

Nice device!

Edmund Courtecuisse. Device change. Chevronelly couched from dexter base sable and argent.

There is a step from core practice for using a chevron couched diagonally. We direct Palimpsest to add this to SENA Appendix G.

The submitter's prior device, *Sable, on a bend sinister cotised argent three oak sprigs gules*, is retained as a badge.

Einar Dagrúnarson. Name.

F{a-}{t.}ima bint Ziy{a-}d al-S{u-}'. Name.

Submitted as *Fatimah bint Ziyad al-S{u-}'*, this name combines two different transliteration schemes with differing uses of diacritical marks within each name. As we require diacritical marks to be used consistently throughout a name, we have changed the transliteration of this name to use a consistent transliteration, rendering this name as *F{a-}{t.}ima_ bint Ziy{a-}d al-S{u-}'* for registration.

Finan an Doire. Name.

Finan an Doire. Device. Per fess sable and argent, a bat argent and an oak leaf vert.

Nice cant on a byname meaning "of the Oak"!

Freybj{o,}rn Hildarson. Name.

Lira Crux. Name.

Nice 16th century Spanish name!

Mæva in tryggva. Device. Gules, in bend three suns Or eclipsed sable.

Nicholas Barden. Name (see RETURNS for device).

Nice English name for the 14th and 16th centuries!

Panfilo de Amante y Caminante. Name.

Panfilo de Amante y Caminante. Device. Sable, two wolf's teeth issuant from base argent, in chief a sunflower proper, a bordure argent.

There is a step from core practice for the use of fewer than three wolf's teeth [Skallagrímur Ulfheðinn, 06/2017, A-Caid]. We direct Palimpsest to add this to SENA Appendix G.

Rowena Jade of the Lion Isles. Badge. (Fieldless) A rabbit sejant erect argent maintaining an open book bendwise proper.

Sibbe Kalbin. Name change from Sigbj{o,}rg Kaladóttir in fróða.

The submitter's prior name, *Sigbj{o,}rg Kaladóttir in fróða*, is retained as an alternate.

Sibbe Kalbin. Device change. Per saltire purpure and sable, a cow couchant argent armed, crined and spotted Or.

The spots on a cow are a type of *marking*. As such, they are not worth difference and do not require good contrast with the tincture of the beast.

The submitter's prior device, *Per saltire purpure and sable, within a snake in annulo vorant of its own tail argent an annulet Or*, is retained as a badge.

Sofia Aurelia di Piero di Pandolfo di Hyeronimo Orce. Device. Sable, a lily affronty within six crescents conjoined in annulo horns to center argent.

There is a step from core practice for using charges in annulo which are not in their default palewise orientation.

Sofia Aurelia di Piero di Pandolfo di Hyeronimo Orce. Badge. (Fieldless) A lily affronty within and conjoined to six crescents conjoined in annulo horns to center sable.

There is a step from core practice for using charges in annulo which are not in their default palewise orientation.

Tullia Macinpherson. Name.

Tullia Macinpherson. Device. Argent, an owl contourny purpure bellied Or, an orle of annulets purpure.

ARTEMISIA

Sanada Mitsuhide. Reblazon of device. Azure, six square-holed coins two two and two argent.

Blazoned when registered as *Azure, six plates two two and two each charged with a delf azure*, we are reblazoning this device to reflect the fact that it uses a common charge in Japanese heraldry, the *square-holed coin*.

This is the defining instance of a square-holed coin in Society armory. A square-holed coin, with or without text on the face of the coin, is a common charge in Japanese sources such as *O-umajirushi*. For conflict purposes, a square-holed coin is equivalent to a roundel charged with a tertiary delf.

ATENVELDT

Daniel MacDonald. Name.

Daniel MacDonald. Device. Vert, a triquetra inverted interlaced with an annulet Or.

Helena de Argentoune. Heraldic title Golden Handbasket Herald.

Kismet bin Yar Arslan. Name.

Nice 16th century Turkish name!

Malkoç bin Do{gu}an. Name.

Neot Goldenhair. Name change from Neot the Pict (see RETURNS for device and badge).

The submitter's prior name, *Neot the Pict*, is retained as an alternate.

Neot Goldenhair. Household name House of Blood Moon (see PENDS for badge).

Odo Atzinger. Name change from Odo of the Abbey of Saint Martin.

The submitter's prior name, *Odo of the Abbey of Saint Martin*, is retained as an alternate.

Odo Atzinger. Device. Argent, a tricorporate eagle sable and on a chief gules three bezants.

There is a step from core practice for the use of a tricorporate bird [Garth ap Collin, 01/1997, A-An Tir]. We direct Palimpsest to add this to SENA Appendix G.

Sigrun Eiriksdottir. Badge for Eowynn the Black. Per chevron vert and gules, two horses passant and a sun Or.

ATLANTIA

Ælfwynn the Mouse. Name and device. Vert, three mice rampant one and two argent.

Submitted as *Aelfwynn the Mouse*, the documentation for the given name shows that it begins with the ligature Æ rather than the two separate letters A and E. We have made this change for registration.

Nice cant!

Alianore Greymoore. Name change from Pariselle Chouet.

The submitter's prior name, *Pariselle Chouet*, is retained as an alternate name.

Bizhan Deraz Dast. Name (see PENDS for device).

This Persian name is formed using the name pattern [given name] + [descriptive byname]. Commenters raised concerns as to whether the byname *Deraz Dast* rose to the level of presumption, as *Deraz Dast* translates to *of long hands*, which could be treated as a figurative byname implying that the bearer's power is immense. However, several Arabic sources treat this byname almost literally, giving us some ambiguity as to how this byname would have been used. With that in mind, we are registering this name as submitted.

Bjartmárr Hornabryótr Júzki. Badge. (Fieldless) On an annulet argent an oak wreath vert fructed proper and issuant from the outer edge of the annulet three bird's heads in pall inverted gules.

Cassia of Tanwayour. Name and device. Azure, a crescent and on a chief wavy argent three domestic cats passant sable.

Tanwayour is the registered name of an SCA branch.

Submitters are reminded that if a source is not listed in Appendix H of the Administrative Handbook, photocopies or screenshots of the source are required.

Forannán Glórach. Badge. Sable, a double tressure Or.

This badge does not conflict with the badge of Alaxandair Mórda mac Matha, *Orly sable and Or*. Just as we don't consider *two bars* the equivalent of *barry*, we don't consider *two orles/tressures* to be the equivalent of *orly*.

Nice badge!

Girard le Bourguignon. Alternate name Geitir Vikingr.

The submitter requested authenticity for "Norse, pre-1000". This request was not noted on the Letter of Intent. Kingdoms are reminded that all authenticity requests must be summarized on the Letter of Intent to ensure a name does not need to be pended for further research. Fortunately, Ollivier Ragged Staff was able to identify this request in commentary with enough time for commenters to respond. This name meets that request.

Hidden Mountain, Barony of. Order name Award of the Book of Hidden Mountain.

Jack Lanthorne. Name.

Juliana de Chambery. Name and device. Vert, a squirrel courant argent and an orle Or.

Nice late 16th century French name!

Submitters are reminded that documentation should be included with all name submissions.

Maesie Maddox. Name and device. Argent, a king penguin displayed proper and a chief indented purple mullet argent.

There was no documentation provided for the spelling of the given name. Fortunately, Elisabetta Makejoye was able to construct the desired spelling from common letter switches. We thank her for her work on documenting the submitter's desired spelling.

This is the defining instance of a *king penguin* in Society armory. The king penguin's range includes the southern tip of South America, which has been inhabited by humans for thousands of years, so it is an acceptable charge per SENA A2B2b.

A king penguin proper is sable bellied argent with spots of Or on its head and neck and is considered neutral for the purposes of contrast. We direct Palimpsest to note this information in Table 4 of the Glossary of Terms.

Merrial Morris. Name and device. Argent, between the blades of a pair of scissors a mullet gules.

Nice late 16th century English name!

Pagane nic Ghille Fhaolain. Device change. Plumetty Or and azure, a goose rising wings displayed gules.

The submitter's prior device, *Counter-ermine, on a bezant a rabbit salient to sinister sable*, is released.

Rígnach of Argyll. Badge. (Fieldless) A vegetable lamb sable fructed of sheep Or.

Roderick Little. Name and device. Sable, on a saltire engrailed argent a tree gules, in base a tower argent.

Nice late 16th century English name!

Sysselye Bulleyn. Device. Per pale indented sable and gules, a melusine vested of an escoffion argent.

This is the defining instance of an *escoffion*, a type of period headwear, in Society armory.

Submitters and consulting heralds are reminded that charges that have not been registered before and charges that have not been registered in a decade or more should be documented as part of the submission.

Artist's note: Please ensure more of the line of division is visible so the complex line is identifiable.

Timothy Hawthorne. Name.

Nice 16th century English name!

Wilhelmina Scheffer. Name.

The byname *Scheffer* is used here as a gender-neutral inherited surname but can be used as a masculine occupational byname meaning shepherd or overseer. If the submitter is interested in the entirely feminine *Wilhelmina Schäferin*, they may submit a request for reconsideration.

AVACAL

Vasyl' Lebedev. Name.

CAID

Áli rauðskeggr. Name and device. Quarterly sable and gules, a serpent in annulo vorant of its own tail Or.

Astra Christiana Benedict. Augmentation of arms. Per fess azure mullety of eight points Or and purple crusilly Or, and for augmentation, on a lozenge azure a cross of Caid and a bordure argent.

Azure, a cross of Caid and a bordure argent is registered to Caid as a standard augmentation elsewhere on this letter.

The submitter requested the use of the named motif, *cross of Caid*.

Caid, Kingdom of. Heraldic title Puffin Pursuivant.

Caid, Kingdom of. Badge for standard augmentation. Azure, a cross of Caid and a bordure argent.

The submitter requested the use of the named motif, *cross of Caid*.

Claria Menendez de Oviedo. Badge. (Fieldless) In pall three escallops conjoined at their hinges gules.

Dagmar gjallandi. Alternate name Gertrud Krappel.

Ellyn of Tanwayour. Alternate name Hildegard Krappel.

Feodor Orion Tyresson. Badge. Per fess azure and sable, in chief two wolf's heads erased addorsed argent.

Gideon the Genuine. Name.

The byname *the Genuine* is a reasonable *lingua Societatis* translation of the Old English *le Trew*.

Mattea Morelli. Alternate name Mathilde Krappel.

Miryam æt West Seaxe. Device change. Azure, in pale three seaxes fesswise Or.

The submitter's prior device, *Quarterly gules and Or, a cross patonce counterchanged*, is retained as a badge.

Nice cant!

Musa Kem. Device. Per bend sinister gules and Or, a Meroe pyramid argent and an elephant's head cabossed proper.

This is the defining instance of a *Meroe pyramid* in Society armory. This is a period type of building, so is an acceptable charge per SENA A2B2d. It is depicted affronty by default. The temple portion of the pyramid is an artistic detail not worth difference.

The elephant's head is considered sable for the purposes of conflict, which we ask Morsulus to note in the O&A.

Sara Bosley. Name.

Nice English name from the 1560s!

Tyr Brandson. Name.

Yuki Blake. Name.

Submitted as *Yuuki Blake*, the submitter requested that if the spelling *Yuki* could be documented, then that would be preferable. Jeanne Marie Palimpsest was able to document that spelling, and we have made this change for registration.

Blake is the submitter's legal given name and is used here as such.

CALONTIR

Attikos Drakontos. Name (see RETURNS for device).

Submitted as *Atticus Drakontos*, commenters raised the issue of presumption with the well-known Athenian lawmaker *Drako of Athens*, who codified Athens' first legal code. *Atticus* is listed in the LGPN as both a given name and as a locative byname meaning *of Athens*. The patronymic byname, *Drakontos*, means *son of Drako*. Therefore, as this name is saying that *Attikos* is *Drako's son*, and not that this person is *Drako of Athens*, this name is clear of presumption. Additionally, commenters were able to document the entirely Greek rendition of the given name -- *Attikos*, versus the Latinized form, *Atticus*, that was submitted. Therefore, with the submitter's permission, we have made this change for registration.

Brigida von München. Heraldic title Monkshood Herald.

Devis in le Breres. Name.

Ealasaid Eliot. Name.

This name combines a Scottish Gaelic given name and an English byname, an acceptable lingual mix per SENA Appendix C.

Eawynn ben Broccáin. Name change from Eawynn ingen Broccáin.

Submitted as *Eawynn bean Broccáin*, the relationship marker *bean* comes from Middle and Late Irish, while the given name spelling *Broccáin* is an Old Irish spelling. As each name phrase must be in a single language, we have changed this to the Old Irish spelling *ben* for registration.

The submitter's prior name, *Eawynn ingen Broccáin*, is released.

Helias Basilou. Badge. (Fieldless) On a sun purpure the minuscule Greek letter eta Or.

Helmut der Adler. Badge. (Fieldless) An eagle maintaining in its feet a glaive purpure.

Nice cant!

I'na Yukime. Blanket permission to conflict with name.

The submitter grants permission to conflict with any name that is not identical to their registered name.

I'na Yukime. Blanket permission to conflict with device. Per pale Or and purpure, within a torii gate in saltire two artist's paintbrushes inverted counterchanged.

The submitter grants permission to conflict for all armory which is not identical to their device.

Jakob Knüttler. Name and device. Per bend sinister raguly azure and argent, a club argent and a mastiff sejant sable.

Nice 14th century German name!

Jóhann Steinarsson. Badge. Vert, a fess compony sable and argent between a foot coupé argent and a mullet Or.

This was submitted as a badge for *Walker Herald*. Precedent says:

Submitted as a badge for *Mistle Thrush Herald*, we can't associate a badge with a heraldic title. Submitters are not allowed to register armory for officers that fall under the auspices of Society-level officers that have registered badges. As the College of Arms has a badge for heralds, *Vert, two straight trumpets in saltire, bells to chief Or*, badges for subsidiary offices, including Herald's

Extraordinary, may not be registered. The sole exception to this rule is for tinctureless seals for principal heralds of kingdoms, under SENA A3A2. [Dorcas Whitecap, 08/2025, R-Calontir]

Therefore, we are unable to make this association.

The default *foot* is a human foot, which we direct Palimpsest to add to Table 8 of the Glossary of Terms.

Kolfinna Hálfgrímsdóttir. Name and device. Sable, a sun between in pale two otters courant Or.

The submitter has permission to conflict with the device of Wolfgang Grothe de Verron, *Sable, a mullet of eight points between two scarpes Or.*

This device does not conflict with the device of Ayloara de Meddestane, *Sable, in base a sun in its splendour, flaunches Or.* There is a DC for changing the type of secondary charges. There is also a DC for the placement on the field of the primary charge; in period heraldry primary charges with flaunches default to being central, so Ayloara's sun is not forced to base.

Lyleth Whitrose. Device. Argent, a squirrel rampant maintaining a sword sable, on a chief azure three roses argent.

Nice cant!

Magdalene von Osnabrück. Name and device. Gules, a crescent pendant argent surmounted by an arrow fracted in chevron inverted Or.

Sadb ingen uí Cherbaill. Badge for Iji no Hitomi. Gules, on a hexagon argent a hanakaku gules.

This is the defining instance of a *hanakaku* in Society armory. A *hanakaku* is a four-petaled flower found in Japanese armory, stylized to be approximately a bendwise square in shape, equal in width and height; as opposed to *hanabishi*, a similar flower that is lozenge-shaped, taller than it is wide.

There is a step from core practice for the use of a hexagon.

Wilhelmus Ostfrieslandter. Name and device. Per bend argent and Or, a hedgehog rampant proper its quills impaling grapes purpure and a penguin azure bellied argent.

DRACHENWALD

Ironimus Summalainen. Name.

Maijsa aff Kumalax. Name.

Michael der Gross von Bergen. Blanket permission to conflict with name.

The submitter grants permission to conflict for all names not identical to their registered name.

Michael der Gross von Bergen. Blanket permission to conflict with device. Per pale gules and sable, three chevronels Or.

The submitter grants permission to conflict for any armory that is not identical to their device.

EALDORMERE

Elizabeth Galloway. Device. Per chevron engrailed gules and Or, two compass stars Or and a Bowen knot crosswise azure.

There is a step from core practice for the use of compass stars.

Hermann the Red. Name and device. Per saltire argent and gules, two foxes rampant proper.

If the submitter is interested in the entirely German name *Hermann der Rote*, they may submit a request for reconsideration.

Artist's note: Please draw the foxes with fluffier tails to aid in identifiability.

EAST

Bran Bjarnarson. Name.

This name combines an Irish Gaelic given name and an Old Norse byname, an acceptable lingual mix per SENA Appendix C.

Galienne la Bourgoingne. Alternate name Galiena the Small.

Galienne la Bourgoingne. Alternate name H{oe}na in litla.

Galienne la Bourgoingne. Device. Purpure, a hen contourny and a base argent.

Nice cant on the Middle French word *geline*, meaning "chicken"!

Guntram Strobel. Name.

Guntram Strobel. Device. Per fess vert and argent, an acorn Or and a flame gules.

Rúni Jameson. Name.

This name combines an Old Norse given name and an English byname, an acceptable lingual mix per SENA Appendix C.

Rúni Jameson. Device. Per chevron inverted argent and gules, a mullet of seven points gules.

This device does not conflict with the device of Ucko D'Aosta, *Per chevron inverted argent and azure, in chief a caltrop gules*. There is a DC for changing the tincture of half the field. We have previously ruled that there is a DC between a caltrop and a mullet of five points [Stargate, Barony of, 06/2025, R-Ansteorra]. We now extend that decision to grant a DC between a caltrop and a mullet of five or more points, giving us a second DC.

GLEANN ABHANN

Gleann Abhann, Kingdom of. Order name Order of Steppes Wolfe (see PENDS for badges).

Commenters raised the issue of presumption with the rock band *Steppenwolf*. At least two letters have changed between *Steppenwolf* and *Steppes Wolf*, and there is an extra syllable in the band name, making *Steppes Wolf* clear of *Steppenwolf* under our usual rules. We decline at this time to rule as to whether the name of the rock band should be protected. Additionally, concerns were raised about whether the use of *Steppes* in the substantive element would cause this order name to be interpreted as being an order associated with the Barony of the Steppes, rather than the Kingdom of Gleann Abhann. The pattern *Order of + [locative element] + [heraldic charge]* is not a documentable pattern, and therefore not registerable. Thus, this name cannot be considered in that way, and is registerable as submitted.

LOCHAC

Alazais Escoffier de Verdun. Name change from Alazais de Chainebriège and device. Azure, two lions combattant tails nowed and in chief a shamrock, a bordure flory Or.

The submitter's prior name, *Alazais de Chainebriège*, is retained as an alternate.

There is a step from core practice for the use of a bordure flory.

Alot de la Bro. Device. Sable, an opossum statant regardant contourny, on a chief nebuly argent the Roman capital letters X and L sable.

Ambroso Angelo da Prato. Alternate name Arturo Paladin.

Ayla Rosendorn. Alternate name Camelia Cockarell.

Nice English name for circa 1600!

Gavriil Slotkovich. Badge. Argent, a Maltese cross sable and a mount gules.

Gawain Cockbain. Name and device. Per fess gules and sable, a sword fesswise reversed and a monkey rampant maintaining a grenade and a tankard argent.

Heinrich von Stahlberg. Name and device. Per pale gules and Or, in saltire a handgun and a sword sable.

The submitter requested authenticity for "16th century Germanic". This name meets that request.

Henry de Croydone. Name and device. Vert, a rabbit rampant argent and on a chief Or three crocuses affronty purple.

Nice mid-13th century name!

Joanna of Braidwood. Alternate name Joanna of Broadwood.

This name is a variant of the submitter's currently registered name, and registered via SENA PN3E.

Leo of Achaia. Device. Azure, four lions passant two and two Or.

Nice canting device!

Maude atte Weylete. Name and device. Per pale vert and argent, a saltire parted and voided counterchanged.

Nice English name for the late 13th century!

Oliver Hawkins. Name and device. Argent vêtu ployé vert, a hawk proper.

Nice English name from 1582!

This device does not conflict with the badge of Annette of Faire Monte, (*Fieldless*) *A brown owl proper*. There is a DC for adding the field, and another for the difference between an owl and a hawk.

Nice cant!

Oliver Hawkins. Badge. Argent vêtu ployé vert, in pale a death's head and two swords in saltire sable.

Razin al-Basir ibn Ja'far ibn Ma'bad. Alternate name Fa Qiu.

Commenters raised the question of whether the name was offensive. This name is transliterated from Chinese using the standardized Pinyin scheme, where *q* represents an Alveolo-palatal, aspirated consonant sound that does not exist in English, but bears resemblance to the sound *ch* in the word *punchy*. In the Tongyong Pinyin system that was commonly used in Taiwan, the same sound is transliterated as *ch*.

Therefore, this name is correctly pronounced as *faa chu* with an aspirated consonant sound, and not the unvoiced stopped consonant represented by *k* or *q* in English. Any understanding of it as an offensive word depends on deliberate mispronunciation or misreading of a transliteration of a language written in

non-Latin characters. We have therefore registered this name as submitted. We direct Morsulus to add a note regarding the correct pronunciation of this name in the O&A.

Runa Ivarsdottir. Name and device. Argent, a wolf sejant, in chief a rermouse sable.

Saint Christina the Astonishing, College of. Badge for populace. Or, a duck rising to sinister, wings displayed vert maintaining in its beak a dagger sable, a bordure embattled gules.

Saint Monica, College of. Badge for populace. (Fieldless) In saltire a pen azure and a pen argent.

Siegfried Jaeger von Lunz. Name and device. Quarterly embattled argent and sable, two ravens sable and two crosses of Santiago argent.

Vérún Geirsdóttir. Name (see PENDS for device).

Winifred de Flundrepool. Name (see PENDS for device).

Commenters circled the waters over whether *Flundrepool* is a reasonable constructed placename. The name is clearly meshed together from the sense of a pool or estuary where flounder are found, which seems perfectly on porpoise. We have plenty of examples swimming around in the historical record of placenames formed with the pattern [animal] + pool. These include Froggepol (1320), Endepole (circa 1300, where Ende means duck), and Fishpool (1550). Given this shoal of evidence, the construction of Flundrepool is neither fishy nor a red herring, but a thoroughly plausible name that fits neatly into documented streams of topographic place names.

MERIDIES

Audric Hartmann. Name and device. Per bend argent and vert, a bend counterchanged, overall a bear statant erect to sinister sable.

This name combines French given name with a German byname, an acceptable lingual mix per SENA Appendix C.

Emanuel Blackwell. Name and device. Quarterly sable and gules, a dragon Or maintaining a spear argent.

Nice late 16th century English name!

Úna inghean Thámhais. Device. Quarterly argent and azure, a dragon contourny between two estoiles in bend sinister Or.

MIDDLE

Fujitani Kintar{o-} Yorikazu. Name (see PENDS for device).

Commenters raised concerns as to whether *Kintar{o-}* ("Golden Boy") presumed upon a hero from Japanese folklore (<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kintar%C5%8D#>), and whether this was a documentable period name. While *Kintar{o-}* is the name of this hero, no other names are associated with him, and the other names included in the name as submitted clear any issues of presumption. While this clears the issue of presumption, the question of documentation must also be addressed. The ending *-tar{o-}* is a period male birth-order name. As noted in NCMJ, prefixes to birth-order names such as *-tar{o-}* can be derived from on'yomi readings of abbreviated uji names. Therefore, this can be registered as a constructed *yobina*.

Galeon Gilricht. Name.

The given name *Galeon* was not documented as a given name, but rather a byname. Fortunately, Iago Wreath was able to document *Gallian* and *Gallion* as given names, dated to 1566 and 1571. By using the tables in Elisabetta Tommaso di Carducci's 'Early Modern English Spelling Conventions', we can construct the desired spelling from these examples, allowing us to register the name as submitted.

In reviewing this name, Elisabetta Makejoye documented several instances of what appear initially to be English surnames being used given names prior to 1550. In light of these examples, we are opening a Letter of Pends and Discussion to discuss the evidence available as detailed in the Cover Letter.

Kirkpatrick of Nottinghamshire. Name.

Kirkpatrick is the submitter's legal middle name. Evidence was provided that Kirkpatrick is occasionally used as a given name, allowing us to register it as a given name.

Lucius Bracco Rosso. Device change. Sable, on a sun Or a hound courant gules, a bordure Or.

The submitter's prior device, *Gules, a dog courant and in chief two suns Or*, is retained as a badge.

Richard MacRichie. Alternate name Hamarr Snæbjarnarson.

Richard MacRichie. Device change. Checky argent and gules, on a chief sable an escarbuncle between two hammers argent.

The submitter's prior device, *Argent, a salamander vert enflamed proper, on a chief triangular vert a Bowen knot argent*, is retained as a badge.

NORTHSHIELD

Adriana Rose Berry. Device. Per chevron purpure and argent, two fleurs-de-lys and a rose, a bordure counterchanged.

Nice cant!

Birgitta in Stórráða. Name and device. Azure semy of lilies-of-the-valley, a dog courant argent.

Submitted as *Birgitta inn Stórráða*, the feminine article is either *in* or *hin*. Alternatively, no preposition need be used. We have therefore, with the submitter's approval, changed this name to *Birgitta in Stórráða* for submission.

Bozena z Kutna Hora. Name (see RETURNS for device).

Darrow Bookman. Name and device. Or, a pegasus segreant purpure and in chief two closed books azure.

Gautier de Franqueuille. Device. Sable, on a cross between in bend sinister two goats rampant argent a roundel sable.

Gwenhwyvar verch Owen ap Morgan. Badge. (Fieldless) A broken sword inverted quarterly argent and azure.

Gwenhwyvar verch Owen ap Morgan. Badge. (Fieldless) A broken sword inverted quarterly Or and sable.

Gwenhwyvar verch Owen ap Morgan and Kay Dian Blade Breaker. Joint badge. (Fieldless) A sword fractured in chevron per chevron and per pale sable and Or.

Jiri Hornik. Name and device. Purpure, a rabbit rampant attired argent maintaining a feather Or.

Stefano dai Liuti di Taormina. Name (see PENDS for device).

OUTLANDS

Aelia Dryantilla. Name (see RETURNS for device).

Nice Roman name from the 3rd century CE!

Alaric Borgason. Name.

This combines an English given name with a Swedish byname, an acceptable lingual mix per SENA Appendix C.

Auria Innocente. Name change from Auria of St. Golias.

Submitted as *Auria Innocentes*, no evidence could be found of the plural form *Innocentes* rather than the singular form *Innocente*, being used as a byname. We have therefore changed this to *Auria Innocente_* for registration.

The submitter's prior name, *Auria of St. Golias*, is retained as an alternate.

Dearbháil inghean Léoid. Device change. Argent, on a pile sable between two foxes sejant respectant purpure a barrel palewise argent.

There is a step from core practice for the use of a pile that extends between 75% and 85% the length of the shield.

The submitter's prior device, *Argent, a pile sable between two valknuts purpure*, is retained as a badge.

Forveleth de Grenhok. Name and device. Per bend argent and purpure, a tree proper and a chief indented vert.

The submitter requested authenticity for 13th century Scotland. Submitted as *Forveleth atte Grenhok*, the attested form of the byname is *de Grenhok*, meaning *of Greenoak*, versus the constructed *atte Grenhok* meaning *at the Greenoak*. While the submitted version is registerable, it is not authentic. We have therefore changed this to the documented *Forveleth de Grenhok* for registration. As changed, this name fulfils the submitter's authenticity request. If the submitter would prefer the submitted form *Forveleth atte Grenhok*, they may submit a request for reconsideration.

Nice cant!

Khadijah bint Zamir. Name and device. Quarterly sable and argent, a hare courant counterchanged.

Levi Bakere of Featherstone. Name change from holding name Levi of Aarquelle.

This name was input into OSCAR as *Levi Bakere __ Featherstone*, while the documentation and submission form are for the name *Levi Bakere of Featherstone*. We have restored this name to the name on the form for registration.

Savannah Bakere Featherstone. Name change from holding name Savannah of Aarquelle.

Savannah is the submitter's legal given name.

Valerie Kay. Name.

Nice English name from the 1570s!

WEST

Aengus Fitzmorris. Name and device. Azure, a tortoise Or charged with an increscent vert, in base a Celtic cross Or.

This name combines a Gaelic given name with an English or Anglicized Irish byname, an acceptable lingual mix per SENA Appendix C.

Christopher MacEntee. Device. Erminois, an owl maintaining a dagger gules, a gore sable.

Eneco Ximenez. Name and device. Or, in saltire five fleurs-de-lys sable.

Nice device!

Ettore Corsaro. Name and device. Per fess rayonny sable and argent, two mullets of eight points and a double-headed eagle counterchanged.

If the submitter is interested in the Italian name *Ettore Corsare*, where *Corsare* means pirate, they may submit a request for reconsideration.

Florian da Urbino. Name.

Giuliana La Gazza da Lucca. Name change from Giuliana La Gazza.

The submitter requested authenticity for late 15th and early 16th century Florence.

The name phrase *la Gazza* was submitted under the Existing Registration Allowance; however, that name phrase is registered as *La Gazza*. We have changed the submitted name to match the registered form for registration. As the submitter is relying on the Existing Registration Allowance and we do not have enough data to date *la Gazza* to the submitter's desired time period and location, this name is registerable, but not authentic.

The submitter's prior name, *Giuliana La Gazza*, is retained as an alternate name.

Ivar Gamle. Name (see PENDING for device).

Jan Maly. Name and device. Per chevron counter-ermine and gules, a chevron and in base a goose maintaining a goblet argent.

The submitter requested authenticity for "14th Century Czechlands/Kingdom of Bohemia". This name does not meet that authenticity request, but it is authentic for the same region in the 16th century.

Julie Ivarskona. Name and device. Azure, a Celtic cross, on a chief Or four mullets azure.

Julie is the submitter's legal given name.

Rianorix Alesianus. Device change. Argent, in pale two estoiles and in fess two unicorns passant respectant sable, on a bordure wavy purpure an orle wavy argent.

The submitter's prior device, *Argent, in pale an estoile sable and a unicorn's head coupé gules*, is released.

Rúadán mac Conmáil. Name and device. Per saltire gules and sable, two wolves rampant addorsed, in chief a raven argent.

Wernhart Wunderer. Name and device. Per pall inverted purpure, azure, and argent, two unicorns combattant Or and a pen bendwise sinister vert.

Nice name from 1497 Nürnberg, Germany!

Zelenoi Veselkov. Name.

THE FOLLOWING ITEMS HAVE BEEN RETURNED FOR FURTHER WORK:**ÆTHELMEARC**

Cassandra of Crosston. Household name Crosston Lake Annex.

This household name is returned as we do not have any evidence of the word *Annex* being used as part of a place name pre-1600 CE. While use of the word was documented to the end of the 15th century, its use as part of a placename is not. Without that evidence, we cannot register this household name.

Robert O'Connor the Herald. Name and device. Sable, a tau cross and on a chief argent a trumpet fesswise reversed Or.

This name and device were withdrawn by kingdom.

Salvatore de la Torres. Device. Sable, a chevron argent between two salamanders combattant Or enflamed proper and a tower Or.

This device is returned for conflict with the device of Obida Losev, *Sable, a chevron throughout argent between two boars combatant and a stag rampant Or*. There is a DC for the change of type of the secondary charges, but as noted on the June 2024 Cover Letter, "enflaming is not worth difference".

The submitter has permission to conflict with the badge of Shannon ni Connell, *Sable, a chevron argent between three cat's paw prints Or*.

Sanada Daigoro Nobukatsu. Device change. Sable, six square-holed coins three and three Or.

This device is returned for presumption due to the combination of the family name Sanada and the kamon of the Sanada clan, *six square-holed coins, three and three*. SENA A6E reads "Even if a piece of armory is not considered important enough to protect from presumption under A6D above, the use of a piece of historical armory combined with the family name of the holder may be presumptuous" and the Sanada kamon is prominent enough to warrant this protection.

Though period examples of the Sanada kamon generally depict argent coins rather than Or ones, per the March 1991 Cover Letter, *MON (or, How do you treat a mon, man?)*, we "treat mundane mon as tinctureless armory for purposes of conflict checking."

This device is also returned for presumption against the arms of Cornwall, *Sable bezanty*. There is a DC for the holes in the coins, which are equivalent to tertiary charges, but there is no DC for number between six or more charges, nor is there a DC for arrangement between three and three and semy, as three and three is not a standard arrangement of six charges.

AN TIR

Nicholas Barden. Device. Quarterly Or and sable, a bend sinister argent between a dunghill cock and three mullets of four points two and one vert.

This device is returned for violation of SENA A3D2e, Unity of Arrangement, as the arrangement of the mullets needs to be blazoned separately from the entire secondary charge group. If the mullets were in their default arrangement as part of a secondary group filling the space beneath the ordinary they would appear to be arranged approximately in bend sinister, with each of the end mullets being partially on the sable portion of the field, so there is not a forced move for low contrast in this design.

ARTEMISIA

None.

ATENVELDT

Neot Goldenhair. Device change. Or, a saltorel formy voided gules surmounted by a roundel per chevron ployé argent and gules between four spearheads in cross points outward azure.

This device is returned as neither the overall roundel or the underlying saltire formy are an ordinary or a long charge as required by SENA Appendix I4. By precedent, "any non-ordinary cross used as a charge... is not an ordinary" [Eithne Ruad, 05/2006, R-Gleann Abhann]

On resubmission, please draw the outline of the voided charge wider, so that it is more noticeable.

Neot Goldenhair. Badge. (Fieldless) A saltorel formy Or fimbriated gules and overall conjoined in cross a roundel per chevron ployé argent and gules between four spearheads points outward azure.

This device is returned as neither the overall charge group or the underlying saltire formy are an ordinary or a long charge as required by SENA Appendix I4. By precedent, "any non-ordinary cross used as a charge... is not an ordinary" [Eithne Ruad, 05/2006, R-Gleann Abhann]

It is also returned as it features overall charges that do not overlie a primary charge, which is part of the definition of an overall charge per SENA Appendix I. The spearheads are conjoined to the roundel and thus appear to be part of the overall charge group, but they do not overlie the primary saltire.

On resubmission, please draw the fimbriation wider, so that it is more noticeable.

ATLANTIA

Timothy Longwatcher. Device. Or, a staple inverted azure its sinister prong fracted at the joint gules.

This device is returned for lack of identifiability of the primary charge. Fracting a charge makes it harder to identify in general by changing the outline of the charge. Having the two parts of a fracted charge in different tinctures adds to this confusion, and in the current submission makes the pieces look like separate charges.

Vika Novgorodskaya. Badge. (Fieldless) In fess a loop of rope with ends crossed in sinister conjoined at one end to the stem of an oak leaf bendwise sinister argent.

This badge is returned for having the charges in ambiguous orientations. The loop of rope's end is crossed somewhere between *sinister* and *sinister base*, and the oak leaf is oriented between *bendwise sinister* and *fesswise*. These are both issues that could be corrected with a redraw. However, due to potential conflicts, we cannot find a way to redraw this that would make it registerable. As drawn, the rope looks more like an extra long slip than a separate charge. If the leaf were redrawn to be bendwise, this would conflict with the badge of Tadc mac Nuadat for House of the Silver Leaf, *Per pale sable and vert, an oak leaf bendwise sinister argent*. If the leaf were redrawn as fesswise, this would conflict with the device of Anne of the Tall Trees, *Vert, an oak leaf fesswise argent*.

We note that Table 5 of the Glossary of Terms states that the orientation of an oak leaf is optionally blazonable. This is only true for the location of the stem on leaves with the same long axis (such as palewise versus palewise inverted, or fesswise versus fesswise reversed). There is still difference granted for changing the orientation of the long axis of the leaf. We direct Palimpsest to update this information.

AVACAL

None.

CAID

None.

CALONTIR

Attikos Drakontos. Device. Sable, a chevron Or surmounted by a scythe blade argent.

This device is returned for conflict with the device of Ragnarr ulfheðinn, *Sable, a chevron Or, overall a fleur de lys argent*. There is a single DC for changing the type of the overall charge.

DRACHENWALD

Johanna von dem Eychorn. Device. Per chevron sable and argent, an oak sprig bendwise vert fructed of acorns Or capped proper.

This device is returned for conflict the device of Elewys Bramhall, *Per chevron throughout argent and gules, a sprig of three oak leaves inverted vert surmounted by an acorn Or*. There's a DC for changing the field tinctures. By the definition on the July 2023 CL, the charges on Elewys's device can be interpreted as an *oak sprig*, so there is no difference for the type of charge. There is also no DC for orientation, as changing the orientation of an oak sprig is not worth difference.

EALDORMERE

Cú Caróg of Ealdormere. Name and device. Per bend sinister sable and argent, a crow volant bendwise sinister to base and a crossbow bendwise sinister to base counterchanged.

This name and device have been withdrawn by the submitter.

EAST

None.

GLEANN ABHANN

Geneviève de la Rivère. Name and device. Azure mullety Or, a rabbit rampant and in canton a fleur-de-lys argent.

Submitted as *Geneviève de la Rivère*, the grave accents are a post-period editorial marking, and thus are not registerable. As the submitter has stated that they will not allow any changes to the given name, we must return this name.

As the submitter does not allow the creation of a holding name, we are forced to return this device.

Geneviève de la Rivère. Badge. (Fieldless) On a mullet azure a fleur-de-lys argent.

As the submitter does not allow the creation of a holding name, we are forced to return this badge.

LOCHAC

Morgaine Henant. Name.

This name has been withdrawn by the submitter.

Tove Eriksdóttir. Name.

The submitter requested authenticity for Norse/Danish. While this name meets the submitter's authenticity request, we must, unfortunately, return it for aural conflict with *Tófa Eiríksdóttir* under PN3C1. While two letters in the given name and byname have changed, *Tove* and *Tofa* are pronounced almost identically -- TOE-veh versus TOE-vah -- there is insufficient difference in the final syllable to count for difference. Additionally, we do not grant difference between *Erik* and *Eirik*.

MERIDIES

None.

MIDDLE

Miriana Fulredy de Hegges. Device. Per bend sinister azure and bendy dancetty azure and argent.

This device is returned for conflict with the device of Sabine Berard, *Per bend sinister azure and argent*. There is a single DC for changing the number of pieces under SENA A5G1d.

Roisin de Burgh. Alternate name change from Maol Íosa inghean Ruaidhrí to Dýrfinna Hróðgeirsdottir.

Submitted as *Dýrfinna Hróðgeirsdottir*, accents must be used consistently throughout a name. As the submitter allows no changes, we must return this name.

NORTHSHIELD

Bozena z Kutna Hora. Device. Per pale vert and purpure, a bat-winged rabbit salient argent wearing a bow sable on its side.

This device is returned for lack of identifiability of the bow. As emblazoned, it looks more like internal detailing on the rabbit. We do not believe this can be corrected by a redraw, as making the bow larger will put it on the field, with which it has poor contrast.

Iohannes Glenfidanus and Æsa in bjarndoelska. Badge. (Fieldless) A billet fesswise vert enflamed in chief proper.

This badge is returned for lack of documentation of enflaming only one side of a charge. By precedent, upheld as recently as May 2024:

Usually, an entire charge must be enflamed, although at times the SCA has allowed a clearly separable portion of a charge to be enflamed (such as enflaming only the blade of a sword). It was the opinion of the College that it is not appropriate to only enflame the top of a wheel. Thus, even if the enflaming were redrawn so that it did not appear to be fimbriation of flame, this submission has a stylistic problem. Without supporting documentation, this motif may not be registered.
[Shih Tan Po, 01/2004, R-Middle]

A single side of a billet is not a clearly separable portion, so this may not be registered without documentation of the motif.

On resubmission the submitter should note that a charge *enflamed proper* would have each individual flame as a mix of gules and Or, rather than the flames alternating between the two tinctures.

OUTLANDS

Aelia Dryantilla. Device. Vert, a comet between in fess two bells Or, on a chief argent three dandelion blowballs Or slipped and leaved vert.

This device is returned for lack of contrast between the dandelions and the chief. Table 4 of the Glossary of Terms notes that a dandelion *plant*, which has multiple flowers and stems, takes its tincture from the stems and leaves; these charges are simply *dandelion blowballs slipped and leaved*, which, like most flowers slipped and leaved, take their tincture from the flower itself.

WEST

Hawise de Pevensey. Device change. Per pale Or and vert, a mouse sejant erect argent maintaining a pellet invected platy.

This device is returned for the use of a roundel with a complex line. Precedent says:

Due to the potential confusion with other charges, roundels with complex lines will not be registered after the September 2012 decision meeting without evidence of period practice. [Drake MacGregor, 03/2012, A-East]

No evidence supporting this practice was submitted.

- *Explicit littera renuntiationum* -

THE FOLLOWING ITEMS HAVE BEEN PENDED UNTIL THE May 2026 LAUREL MEETING (OR AS NOTED):

ÆTHELMEARC

Felix Corvacho. Device. Vert, a rapier inverted and a skull transfixd argent between in chief two pitchers Or.

This device is pended for redraw as it currently blurs of the distinction between the charge groups under SENA A3D1. After discussion with the submitter, we direct Quarterstaff to redraw it with the transfixd skull centered on the rapier blade, making the rapier and the skull more clearly co-primary charges and putting the skull in a less unified arrangement with the pitchers.

This was item 9 on the Æthelmearc letter of August 25, 2025.

Ludovica di Corda. Badge. (Fieldless) A pantheon salient azure mullety Or.

This badge is pended to discuss whether we should overturn current precedent and grant a DC for the addition of a collar and chain to an animate charge, now that we grant DCs for maintained charges generally.

If precedent is upheld, then this device will conflict with the badge of Ghislaine Triest, (*Fieldless*) *A pantheon rampant azure semy of compass stars argent collared and chained Or.* There is a DC for the field, but by precedent "The mullets of a pantheon ... do not count for difference." [Vukasin of Tirnewydd, 10/2007, R-Middle]

This was item 14 on the Æthelmearc letter of August 25, 2025.

Murdoch Bayne and Riognach ny Rise. Joint badge. (Fieldless) On a rose proper within and conjoined to a lunel sable a lion's head cabossed Or.

This badge is pended awaiting the outcome of the October 2025 Letter of Pends and Discussions about charges within charges.

This was item 16 on the Æthelmearc letter of August 25, 2025.

ATENVELDT

Neot Goldenhair. Badge for House of Blood Moon. (Fieldless) A sinister hand couped close azure within and conjoined to an annulet gules.

This badge is pended awaiting the outcome of the October 2025 Letter of Pends and Discussions about charges within charges.

This was item 10 on the Atenveldt letter of September 29, 2025.

ATLANTIA

Bizhan Deraz Dast. Device. Sable, three bendlets purple fimbriated between a peacock and a lion contourny Or.

This device is pended to redraw it with thicker fimbriation.

This was item 3 on the Atlantia letter of September 9, 2025.

Rose Green. Device. Argent, on a bend vert between two roses gules three dogs passant palewise Or.

This device is pended so the correct emblazon can be commented on. Normally, such a submission would be returned administratively for not using the approved escutcheon shape, and for the emblazon on the form not matching the emblazon in OSCAR. In this case, however, a timely redraw was done, the form

was updated, and submitter approval of the new emblazon was confirmed; the corrected image just was inadvertently not made available for commentary.

This was item 16 on the Atlantia letter of September 9, 2025.

AVACAL

Melan'ia Lebedeva doch'. Device. Azure, two swans naiant respectant argent, on a chief Or seven musical notes sable.

This device is pended to redraw the swans as properly *naiant*. As emblazoned they blur the line between multiple postures: the feet are showing, though not in a way that could be treated as *close*, and the head and wings more closely resemble *roustant*, though not enough to blazon the birds as that posture either.

This was item 1 on the Avacal letter of September 24, 2025.

GLEANN ABHANN

Gleann Abhann, Kingdom of. Badge. (Fieldless) Within and conjoined to a masculyn, a wolf's head erased argent.

This badge is pended awaiting the outcome of the October 2025 Letter of Pends and Discussions about charges within charges.

This was item 3 on the Gleann Abhann letter of September 6, 2025.

Gleann Abhann, Kingdom of. Badge for Order of Steppes Wolfe. (Fieldless) Within and conjoined to a masculyn, per pale gules and sable a wolf's head erased argent.

This badge is pended awaiting the outcome of the October 2025 Letter of Pends and Discussions about charges within charges.

This was item 4 on the Gleann Abhann letter of September 6, 2025.

LOCHAC

Vérún Geirsdóttir. Device. Argent, on a pale endorsed sable between two feathers azure, in pale a flame and a chalice argent.

This device is pended to redraw the tertiary charges to be more equal in size and balanced around the center of the pale. As emblazoned, the cup is noticeably larger than the flame, and crosses the fess line while the flame does not, creating the appearance of two separate tertiary charge groups on the pale; per SENA Appendix I3, "A single charge group may only have one tertiary charge group on it."

This was item 21 on the Lochac letter of September 30, 2025.

Winifred de Flundrepool. Device. Per pale vert and azure, a mare rampant within and conjoined to an annulet, on a chief embattled argent a feather reversed azure.

This device is pended awaiting the outcome of the October 2025 Letter of Pends and Discussions about charges within charges.

This was item 22 on the Lochac letter of September 30, 2025.

MIDDLE

Fujitani Kintar{o-} Yorikazu. Device. Argent, within a fuji wreath inverted three wood sorrel blossoms inverted sable.

This device is pended awaiting the outcome of the October 2025 Letter of Pends and Discussions about charges within charges.

If registered, this will be the defining instance of a *fuji wreath* in Society armory. This is a charge found in period Japanese armory, comprised of a wreath of two sprigs of wisteria blossoms with a small sprig of wisteria leaves overlapping the place where the slips cross. Though period depictions typically have the opening at the bottom, we will blazon this as *inverted* to align with our typical depictions of other sorts of wreaths.

A *fuji wreath* does not presume on the reserved charge of a laurel wreath, as the individual wisteria blossoms are not leaf-shaped.

This was item 1 on the Middle letter of September 30, 2025.

NORTHSHIELD

Stefano dai Liuti di Taormina. Device. Gules, a lute argent between in fess two G clefs Or.

This device is pended for redraw to make the fretboard and area under the strings argent. As submitted, these use the same color as the field, which is visually confusing.

This was item 5 on the Northshield letter of September 29, 2025.

Thyri Nielsdatter. Badge. (Fieldless) A dragonfly within and conjoined to an annulet gules.

This badge is pended awaiting the outcome of the October 2025 Letter of Pends and Discussions about charges within charges.

Artist's note: Please draw a thicker annulet.

This was item 7 on the Northshield letter of September 30, 2025.

OUTLANDS

Nicolao Machado. Device change. Quarterly sable and papellony argent and vert, in fess two axes in saltire between two drinking horns addorsed Or.

This device is pended to redraw the axes to make them clearly primary.

If the redraw is accepted, the submitter's prior device, *Sable, a caravel Or and issuant from base three chevrons braced argent*, is to be released.

This was item 8 on the Outlands letter of September 25, 2025.

WEST

Ivar gamle. Device. Per pale argent and gules, a pheon inverted counterchanged.

This device is pended to redraw the primary charge. The submitted emblazon lacks the distinct blades with engrailed inner edges that are characteristic of a pheon. Commenters suggested reblazoning the charge as a *trowel blade*, but no evidence was presented that a trowel blade would look like the submitted emblazon.

This was item 8 on the West letter of September 26, 2025.